

## STATE ENACTMENTS

The following list of State Enactments passed in 1977 and 1978 is a continuation of the list of Enactments contained in Vol. 4, Part 2 [1977] J.M.C.L. 328-338.

## JOHORE

<i>Bil. Enakmen/ Enactment No.</i>	<i>Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title</i>
12/77	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Keempat (1977) Tahun 1977. Fourth Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1977.
13/77	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kelima (1977), Tahun 1977. Fifth Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1977.
14/77	Enakmen Perbekalan tahun (1978), Tahun 1978. Supply (1978) Enactment, 1977.
15/77	Enakmen (Pindaan) Peruntukan Diraja, 1977. Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.
1/78	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Keenam (1977), Tahun 1978. Sixth Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1978.
2/78	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Ketujuh (1977), Tahun 1978. Seventh Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1978.
3/78	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1978) Tahun 1978. Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.
4/78	Enakmen (Pindaan) (Elaun-elaun) Kerabat-kerabat Raja, 1978. Sovereign's Relatives (Allowances) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

## KEDAH

<i>Bil. Enakmen/ Enactment No.</i>	<i>Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title</i>
1/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Pinjaman (Kawasan-Kawasan Perusahaan) (Pindaan) Tahun 1977. Loan (Industrial Areas) (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.
2/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Tubuh Kerajaan Kedah (Pindaan), 1977. Laws of the Constitution of Kedah (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.
3/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Pinjaman (Penyertaan Ekuiti Perbadanan Kemajuan Negeri Kedah dalam Perusahaan-perusahaan), 1977. Loan (State Development Corporation Equity Participation in Industries) 1977.
4/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Awam Negeri (Pindaan), 1977. State Public Service Commission (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.
5/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Dewan Negeri (Kebebasan-Kebebasan) (Pindaan), 1977. Legislative Assembly (Privileges) (Amendment), 1977.
6/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Yang Dipertua Dewan Negeri (Bayaran Wangnya) (Pindaan) 1977. Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.
7/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) No. 5 (Pencerobohan Binatang) (Pindaan) 1977. Enactment No. 5 (Animal Trespass) (Amendment), 1977.
8/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Peruntukan Tambahan Yang Ketiga Tahun 1977. Third Supplementary Supply Enactment 1977.
9/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Peruntukan Tahun 1978. Supply Enactment, 1978.

## MELAKA

*Bil. Enakmen/  
Enactment No. Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title*

- 4/77 Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Kedua (1977), Tahun 1977.  
Second Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1977.
- 5/77 Enakmen (Pindaan) Perbadanan Kemajuan Negeri Melaka,  
1977.  
Malacca State Development Corporation (Amendment)  
Enactment, 1977.
- 6/77 Enakmen Perbadanan Perpustakaan Awam Melaka  
(Pindaan), 1977.  
Malacca Public Library Corporation (Amendment) Enact-  
ment, 1977.
- 7/77 Enakmen Bekalan (1978), Tahun 1977.  
Supply (1978) Enactment, 1977.
- 1/78 Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Ketiga (1977). Tahun 1978.  
Third Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1978.
- 2/78 Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Pertama (1978), Tahun  
1978.  
First Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.

## NEGERI SEMBILAN

*Bil. Enakmen/  
Enactment No. Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title*

- 8/77 Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1977) (No. 3), 1977.  
Negeri Sembilan State Supplementary Supply (1977)  
(No. 3) Enactment, 1977.
- 9/77 Enakmen Perbekalan (1978), tahun 1977.  
Negeri Sembilan State Supply (1978) Enactment, 1977.

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## PAHANG

*Bil. Enakmen/  
Enactment No.**Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title*

14/77

Enakmen Perbekalan (1978), 1977.  
Supply Enactment (1978), 1977.

15/77

Enakmen (Pindaan) Peruntukan Diraja, 1977.  
Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.

16/77

Enakmen (Pindaan) (Saraan Ahli-Ahli) Dewan Negeri,  
1977.  
Legislative Assembly (Members' Remuneration) (Amend-  
ment) enactment, 1977.

17/77

Enakmen (Pindaan) Lembaga Penanam-penanam Padi  
Pahang, 1977.  
Lembaga Penanam Padi Pahang (Amendment) Enact-  
ment, 1977.

18/77

Enakmen (Pindaan) (Saraan Yang di Pertua) Dewan  
Negeri, 1977.  
Legislative Assembly (Speakers Remuneration) (Amend-  
ment) Enactment, 1977.

19/77

Enakmen (Pindaan) Peruntukan DiRaja, 1977.  
Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.

20/77

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 3), 1977.  
The Supplementary Supply Enactment (No. 3), 1977.

1/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 4) 1977.  
Supplementary Supply Enactment (No. 4), 1977.

2/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan, 1978.  
Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1978.

3/78

Enakmen (Pindaan) (Pembangunan Kawasan-kawasan  
Perindustrian) Pinjaman, 1978.  
Loan (Industrial Development Areas Scheme) (Amend-  
ment), Enactment, 1978.

- 4/78 Enakmen Pinjaman (Rancangan Penempatan Semula Kampung Jerkoh, Kampung Merapoh, Sungai Chalit dan Ulu Gali), 1978.  
Loan (Rancangan Penempatan Semula Kampung Jerkoh, Kampung Merapoh, Sungai Chalit dan Ulu Gali), Enactment, 1978.
- 5/78 Enakmen (Projek Bangunan Perniagaan) Pinjaman, 1978.  
Loan (Commercial Building Project) Enactment, 1978.
- 6/78 Enakmen (Pindaan) (Pelaburan Am Negeri) Pinjaman, 1978.  
Loan (State General Investment) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 7/78 Enakmen (Pindaan) (Elaun dan Keistimewaan) Jumaah Pangkuan Negeri Pahang, 1978.  
Pahang Supporters of the State (Allowances and Privileges) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

## PERLIS

<i>Bil. Enakmen/ Enactment No.</i>	<i>Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title</i>
1/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Pertama, 1977. First Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1977.
2/78	Undang-Undang (Enactment) Suruhjaya Perkhidmatan Awam (Perlanjutan Kuasa) (Pengubahsuaian), Tahun 1978. Public Services Commission (Extended Jurisdiction) (Modification) Enactment, 1978.
3/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Lembaga Kemajuan Penanam-penanam Padi Perlis (Pindaan), Tahun 1978. Perlis Padi Planters Board (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
4/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Peruntukan Diraja (Pindaan) Tahun 1978. Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

## JMCL

- 5/78 Undang-undang (Enactment) Elaun Kerabat (Pindaan), Tahun 1978.  
Ruling House Allowante (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 6/78 Undang-undang (Enactment) Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kedua (1976), Tahun 1978.  
Second Supplementary Supply (1976) Enactment, 1978.
- 7/78 Undang-undang (Enactment) Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kedua (1977), Tahun 1978.  
Second Supplementary Supply (1977), Enactment, 1978.
- 8/78 Undang-undang (Enactment) Perbekalan, Tahun 1978.  
Supply Enactment, 1978.

## TRENGGANU

*Bil. Enakmen/  
Enactment No. Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title*

- 6/77 Enakmen Perbekalan (1978), Tahun 1977.  
Supply (1978) Enactment, 1977.
- 7/77 Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1977) (No. 3), 1977.  
Supplementary Supply (1977) (No. 3) Enactment, 1977.
- 8/77 Enakmen Pinjaman (Bil. 9) (Pindaan) 1977.  
The Loan (No. 9) (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.
- 9/77 Enakmen Undang-Undang Bagi Diri Kerajaan Trengganu (Bab Yang Pertama) (Pindaan) 1977.  
The Laws of the Constitution of Trengganu (First Part) (Amendment) Enactment, 1977.

## SABAH

*Bil. Enakmen/  
Enactment No. Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title*

- 1/78 Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan. Keempat (1977), 1978.  
Fourth Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1978.
- 2/78 Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Pertama (1978), 1978.

- First Supplementary Supply (1978), Enactment, 1978.
- 3/78 Enakmen Yayasan Sabah (Pindaan), 1978.  
Sabah Foundation (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 4/78 Enakmen Yayasan Tun Fuad (Pindaan), 1978.  
Tun Fuad Foundation (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 5/78 Enakmen Letrik (Pindaan), 1978.  
Electricity (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 6/78 Enakmen Kumpulanwang Perusahaan Penanaman Semula  
Getah (Pindaan), 1978.  
Rubber Industry Replanting Fund (Amendment)  
Enactment, 1978.
- 7/78 Enakmen Kumpulanwang Getah (Pindaan), 1978.  
Rubber Fund (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 8/78 Enakmen Pentadbiran Hukum Syarak (Pindaan), 1978.  
Administration of Muslim Law (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

## SARAWAK

*Bil. Enakmen/  
Enactment No. Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title*

- 11/77 Supply (1978) Ordinance, 1977.

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## BOOK REVIEW

### IMPERIALISM AND INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE CASE OF THE NORTHERN MALAY STATES IN THE 19TH CENTURY

Piracy, Paramountcy And Protectorates\*

by Alfred P. Rubin

Penerbit Universiti Malaya (1974)

\$15.50 (hardback) \$8.50 (paperback) ix & 179 pp.

It is not often that the unprecedented expansion of European imperialism in Asia during the nineteenth century receives more than a cursory glance from students of disciplines other than history. The irrepressible drive of the great powers in extending their imperial frontiers from India on the one hand into Burma and the Malay Peninsula and from Cochin China on the other into Vietnam and Laos resulted in a bitter contest for power and influence that threatened the very basis of European diplomacy. This imperial rivalry reached its peak with the entry of Germany and Russia towards the last quarter of the century and is generally regarded as a contributory factor to the outbreak of the First World War. The historical significance of this process of imperial expansion has been studied in extraordinary detail and at great length and it would be no exaggeration to say that the state of scholarship in this particular aspect of the history of both Europe and Asia had reached its nadir by the beginning of the decade of the 1970s. Apart from a fine crop of thoroughly researched and penetrating case studies of the expansion of European control over the Indian frontier regions, Burma, the Malay Peninsula and Indo-China, there are innumerable articles in learned journals by some of the most distinguished scholars. This impressive advance in our knowledge of the period was largely made possible by the opening-up of the official archives, particularly in Britain, France and Germany, during the 1950s coupled with the accessibility to the researcher of the private papers of the more important statesmen and diplomats of the time. One would, therefore, be forgiven for being some-

#### EDITORIAL NOTE

For an earlier review of this book from a legal angle, see the review by Cik Wan Arfah in [1974] J.M.C.L. 326. Since then we have received this review by a historian.